## **Government Spending – Warm Up**

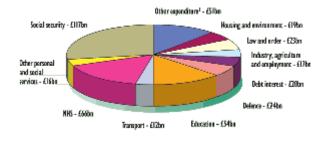
## **Curriculum links and notes**

- N1 / L1.2 Read, write, order and compare numbers, including large numbers
- N1 / L2.1 Read, write, order and compare positive and negative numbers of any size
- HD1 / E1.1 Extract simple information from lists
- HD1 / E2.1 Extract information from lists, tables, simple diagrams and block graphs

HD1 / E3.1 Extract numerical information from lists, tables, diagrams and simple charts

- HD1 / L1.1 Extract and interpret information (e.g. in tables, diagrams, charts, line graphs)
- HD1 / L2.1 Extract discrete & continuous data from tables, diagrams, charts, line graphs
- MSS1 / L1.1 Add, subtract, multiply and divide sums of money and record
- Can be adjusted for any level but for entry level 1 and 2 the government charts and numbers would probably have to be simplified.
- This is good for around budget time but would also work as an activity before doing the Payslip Activity (Skills for Life Explore Numeracy Making Ends Meet, Entry 3 Unit 2).
- This is an activity which I found generated a lot of discussion and helps increase confidence in manipulating and discussing large numbers.

## Materials needed



Pre-budget Report – a summary of government spending and tax collection.

This is available at <u>http://prebudget.treasury.gov.uk</u>

And go to page 8, 'Where Taxpayers' Money is Spent', where there are two pie charts showing government spending and tax collection.

## This is how it went

- Discuss government spending (I chose health and asked them to estimate how much each tax payer contributes to the health budget – £3,200 including VAT, national insurance, income tax and excise duties – they collect £61.3bn, enough to spend about £1 000 each on us)
- Students then name other things the government funds make list on board
- They write down the list two times, cut it up and then arrange one of them how they would allocate the money if they were the Chancellor of the Exchequer.
- Give out the government figures and they use them to arrange their second list according to government priorities
- Discuss
- Can then look at how the money is raised (second pie chart on the page)
- Can also look at projected increase in government spending

It is also interesting to look at council spending – people in Oxfordshire can get very user friendly leaflets about council spending by phoning 01865 815266 or visiting <u>www.oxfordshire.gov.uk</u>.